IN THE UNITED STATES CLAIMS COURT

JESSIE SHORT, ET AL.,

Plaintiffs,

V.

No.: 102-63

THE UNITED STATES,

Defendant.

Courtroom 6, Room 507 United States Claims Court 717 Madison Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

> Wednesday, June 10, 1992

The parties met, pursuant to the notice of the Judge, at 3:08 p.m.

BEFORE: HON. LAWRENCE S. MARGOLIS
Judge

## APPEARANCES:

## For the Plaintiff:

WILLIAM WUNSH, ESQ.
Falkner, Sheehan & Wunsch
351 California Street,
8th Floor,
San Francisco, California 94101

MICHAEL GREENBERG, ESQ. Heller, Ehrman, White & McAuliffe 333 Bush Street 29th Floor San Francisco, California 94104-2878

WILLIAM SHEARER, ESQ.
Duke, Gerstel, Shearer & Bregante
101 West Broadway
Suite 600
San Diego, California, 92101

ROGER WARIN, ESQ.
Steptoe & Johnson
1330 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

## For the Defendant:

PAMELA S. WEST United States Department of Justice ENRD, General Litigation Section Box 663 Washington, D.C. 20044-0063

## For the Defendant - Intervenor:

THOMAS SCHLOSSER, ESQ. 801 2nd Avenue 1115 Norton Building Seattle, Washington 98104

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1	In page 18 of their brief, footnote, it says
2	that the decision was "premised upon the 1958 opinion of
3	the solicitor of the Department of the Interior, " an
4	opinion which Mr. Schlosser and the government admits that
5	they didn't even try to defend; that was not only wrong,
6	but which had no substantial justification.
7	The decision which was resulted in this
8	litigation was "premised upon the 1958 opinion." So under
9	these circumstances, I would urge the Court to rule today
10	that the plaintiffs are entitled to EAJA fees at this
11	stage.
12	THE COURT: Do you want the last word?
13	MS. WEST: It will be very short. Your Honor, I
14	think the whole question comes down to the world of 1963
15	and the decision of 1973. If we did not have that before
16	us, there would really be no question.
17	We believe that if the Congress had wanted a
18	different standard, it wouldn't have been substantially
19	-
20	justified. If the Supreme Court had enacted a different
21	standard, it wouldn't have been reasonableness. And we
	believe we have demonstrated reasonableness. Thank you.
22	THE COURT: I am going to rule today. And my
23	decision is that the plaintiffs are entitled to interim
24	attorney's fees and expenses under the EAJA provision. I
25	find that the plaintiffs are a prevailing party. And I

- find that the position of the United States was not
- 2 substantially justified.
- I'll issue a written opinion later, giving my
- 4 reasons for this decision. Of course, the plaintiffs are
- 5 going to have to itemize, and document the attorney's fees
- 6 and costs, and supply that information to the defendant,
- 7 so that the parties hopefully can reach an agreement as to
- 8 the quantum.
- And if the parties can't agree on the quantum,
- the parties will probably have to brief that issue, and
- 11 I'll decide it.
- MS. WEST: Excuse me, Your Honor, may I ask one
- 13 question?
- 14 THE COURT: Yes.
- MS. WEST: What is the interaction between this
- and any subsequent EAJA award? One concern we've had,
- other than the fact that obviously we would like you to
- 18 rule the other way, is the fact that there are other
- 19 attorneys and we haven't gone to judgement yet.
- How does this interim award, or perhaps the
- 21 Court could clarify in the order, how this interacts with
- 22 all of that. We don't want to sort of get through with
- 23 all this, and discover that that's a point at which Mr.
- 24 Matthews is going make a claim.
- 25 THE COURT: I'm just dealing with the plaintiffs

- before me right now. I'm not dealing with the other
- 2 plaintiffs at this particular moment.
- MS. WEST: Your Honor, then our question would
- 4 just be a question of timing. Interim fees would go to
- 5 the date of this order, we gather? And if any subsequent
- 6 fees would be beyond this? There are just some procedural
- questions people keep asking me, and I can't answer.
- 8 THE COURT: Well, why don't you try to work it
- 9 out with the plaintiffs for the time being.
- MS. WEST: Thank you, Your Honor.
- MR. WARIN: Thank you very much, Your Honor.
- MR. GREENBERG: Thank you, Your Honor.
- MR. SCHLOSSER: Thank you.
- MR. SHEARER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: Let me just make one other comment.
- 16 I'd like to put some time periods on this as well. How
- long do you think it will take for the plaintiffs to
- 18 supply this EAJA material to the government so we can
- 19 start working on a possible settlement? You only have to
- 20 put together 29 years of material.
- 21 MR. GREENBERG: Yes, Your Honor, this is Mr.
- 22 Greenberg. We will certainly start working on it as
- 23 quickly as we can. But I would not feel comfortable --
- 24 I'm talking with Mr. Wunsch here just now -- in setting a
- 25 date that was any less than 60 days from now, although we

- obviously will present it earlier if we can.
- 2 It is an extraordinary amount of data, and it's
- on a number of different computer systems, etc. that the
- 4 firm has used, and hard copies, all through these years.
- 5 So we would like to set it at 60 days, now, and start
- 6 working, and if it can be quicker, it sure will be.
- 7 MR. WUNSCH: Your Honor, Bill Wunsch. I would
- 8 prefer 90 days. Heller Erhman has a lot of their stuff on
- 9 computer. Of course in the years and years that Mr.
- 10 Faulkner and I worked on it alone, none of that is on a
- 11 computer. And it's going to be a major job. So I would
- 12 feel more comfortable talking in terms of 90 days.
- THE COURT: All right, why don't we set 90 days.
- 14 Possibly you could come up with some approximations and
- talk to the government in general terms at first.
- MR. WARIN: Your Honor?
- 17 THE COURT: Yes?
- 18 MR. WARIN: I would -- and this is subject to
- 19 revision after I talk with my client's, and at the
- 20 pleasure of the Court and the government -- but it would
- 21 be our expectation that we would provide it to the
- government within 90 days, but not necessarily burden the
- 23 court record at that time. And then have some period of
- 24 time to see if we can either eliminate some issues --
- 25 MR. GREENBERG: I can't hear Mr. Warin.

- 1 MR. WARIN: -- either eliminate some issues or
- 2 resolve some issues in conversations between us. And
- 3 then, if that were unsuccessful, then to file it with the
- 4 Court. But if the Court would like us to file
- 5 simultaneous with providing if to the government, we'll be
- 6 happy to.
- 7 THE COURT: I don't want any papers. I would
- like the parties to try to resolve it among themselves, if
- 9 that's possible. Why don't we just set a 90 day time
- 10 limit in which to supply the material to the government.
- MS. WEST: Your Honor, we'll just meet with
- whoever is going to take the lead on this to arrange where
- 13 we're going to have it shipped and deal with those
- 14 details.
- MR. WARIN: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 16 THE COURT: Let me make a comment about another
- 17 matter. I believe I have finally decided all the
- entitlement motions in <u>Ackley</u> and <u>Short</u> and any other
- 19 plaintiffs. Is that true?
- MS. WEST: We believe so, Your Honor.
- 21 MR. GREENBERG: The plaintiffs believe so, as
- 22 well.
- MR. SHEARER: Well, Your Honor, I have to --
- 24 this is Bill Shearer -- I have to say that, as to one
- 25 plaintiff whom I represent, I may be compelled to bring a

1	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
2	
3	DOCKET NO.: 102-63
4	CASE TITLE: Jessie Short, et al.
5	HEARING DATE: June 10, 1992
6	LOCATION: Washington, D.C.
7	I hereby certify that the proceedings and evidence
8	are contained fully and accurately on the tapes and notes
9	reported by me at the hearing in the above case before the
10	United States Claims Court.
11	
12	Dace: June 15, 1992
13	
14	
15	Official Reporter
16	Heritage Reporting Corporation
17	1220 L Street, N.W.
18	Washington, D.C. 20005